## A QUICK GUIDE TO EDDY CURRENT NDT.

*ETher NDE* specialises in Eddy Current NDT. We manufacture Inspection Equipment, Probes and Accessories for successful Eddy Current testing.

Eddy Current Testing can be a very complex subject. This guide will only scratch the service of the subject however our website, *www.ethernde.com* has some very useful and more in-depth papers on Eddy Current and NDT available for download.

## WHAT IS THE DEFINITION OF EDDY CURRENTS?

Eddy-current testing uses the principle of electromagnetic induction to detect flaws in conductive materials. A excitation coil carrying current is placed in proximity to the component to be inspected. The alternating current in the coil generates a changing magnetic field which interacts with the component and generates eddy currents. Variations in the phase and magnitude of these currents are monitored either using a second coil, or by measuring changes to the current flowing in the excitation coil. The presence of any flaw will cause a change in the eddy current field and a corresponding change in the phase and amplitude of the measured signal.

## WHAT ARE ADVANTAGES OF EDDY CURRENT TESTING?

- Provides a faster scanning speed than conventional ultrasonic testing (UT).
- Unlike UT, requires no fluid couplant.
- The surfaces need minimal preparation.
- Eddy current testing can be used through several millimetres of coating.
- Can detect very small cracks in or near the surface of the material.
- Physically complex geometries can be investigated.
- The testing devices are portable.
- Provide immediate feedback.
- There is no need for the test probe to contact the component.

## WHAT APPLICATIONS CAN EDDY CURRENT NDT BE USED FOR?

Eddy Current Testing can be used for a wide range of applications and is becoming increasingly recognised as a good, cost effective and reliable alternative to Ultrasonics and Liquid Penetrant.

The Applications that Eddy Current Testing can apply to include:

- Defect Detection including Surface and Subsurface crack and corrosion detection.
- Material Sorting for both ferrous and nonferrous metals.
- Coating Thickness Assessment.
- Wall Thickness Assessment.
- Tube Inspection including ID Heat Exchangers, Remote Field and In-line Inspection of Tubing.
- Ferrous Weld Inspection.
- Dynamic Hole Inspection.



*ETher NDE* has the full range of equipment needed in order to carry out any type of Eddy Current testing.

You can find us online at *www.ethernde.com* or feel free to contact us directly at sales@ethernde.com.

Don't forget to follow us on Twitter at www.twitter.com/ethernde, Facebook including our dedicated Eddy Current Facebook page at http://www.facebook.com/pages/Eddy-Current-NDT/126737050714762 and Linkedin at http:// www.linkedin.com/groups/Eddy-Current-NDT-3132523

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